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COLONIAL LAND AND EMIGRATION COMMISSION.

TENTH GENERAL REPORT

OF THE

COLONIAL LAND AND EMIGRATION
COMMISSIONERS.

1850.



LONDON:

CHARLES KNIGHT AND CO., 90, FLEET STREET; .
SMITH, ELDER, AND CO., CORNHILL;
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1850.

Price One Shilling.

CONTENTS.

	Page
PRELIMINARY REMARKS.	1
PASSENGER ACT	19
AUSTRALIAN COLONIES :	
NEW SOUTH WALES	22
VAN DIEMEN'S LAND	25
WESTERN AUSTRALIA	27
SOUTH AUSTRALIA	29
NEW ZEALAND	37
NORTH AMERICAN COLONIES :	
CANADA.	39
NEW BRUNSWICK	41
NOVA SCOTIA AND CAPE BRETON	42
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	43
MAURITIUS	43
WEST INDIES	44
OTHER COLONIES :	
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE	48
DISTRICT OF NATAL.	51
CEYLON	52
LABUAN.	54
FALKLANDS	54
HONG KONG	55
APPENDIX	59

LIST.

PRELIMINARY REMARKS.

AMOUNT AND NATURE OF EMIGRATION NOW IN PROGRESS.

	Page
Increase of Emigration	1
Emigration by private resources proceeding to North America	1
Relative proportion of Emigration to British North America and the United States	2
Cause of disproportion	2
Facilities of Transit through British North America	3
Present Emigration thither equal to existing demand for Labour	4
Project for increasing the demand by Public Works, and for accelerating the Emigration by Grants from Imperial Treasury	4
Estimated Expenditure on Emigration in the year 1849 out of private or parochial Funds	6
Effect on that Outlay of a Grant of Public Money	6
The Emigration from Ireland already exceeds the Annual Increase of the Population	8
Government Emigration	9
Expenditure	10
Number of Emigrants	10
Objects to be kept in view	11
Conduct of Emigration to the Cape of Good Hope; to South Australia; and to New South Wales	11
Choice and Fitting of Ships	12
Provisions	12
Rate of Mortality on board Government Ships	13
Regulations on board	13
Conduct of Surgeons	14
Difficulties in their proper selection	15
Objections to the exclusive employment of Naval Surgeons	16
Selection of Emigrants	17
Result of investigation into their character	17
Cost of the Emigration	18
Land Deposits and Emigration Remittances	19

PASSENGER ACT.

Alterations in Law by the Act of last Session	20
Prosecutions in this Country and in the Colonies	20

AUSTRALIAN COLONIES.

NEW SOUTH WALES.

	Page
Land Sales	22
Land Revenue	23
New Counties	23
Immigration Fund	23
Immigration from Foreign Countries	23
Immigration from this Country	24
Land Revenue	25

VAN DIEMEN'S LAND.

Land Sales	25
Land Regulations	25
Agriculture	25
Coal-mine on the Schouten Islands	26
Regulations for encouragement of Settlers of Small Capital	26

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

Lands	27
Formation of the Colonization Assurance Company	27
Regulations for the Occupation of Crown Lands	28

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

Immigration Fund	29
Land Sales	30
Pastoral Leases	30
Progress of the Colony	31
Mines	32
Emigration	32
Over-supply of Men of the educated Classes	35
Land Deposits and Immigration Remittances	37

NEW ZEALAND.

Settlement of New Zealand Company's Land Claims	37
Canterbury Association	37
Pensioners	38
Ships despatched by the New Zealand Company	38
Land Sales	39

NORTH AMERICAN COLONIES.

CANADA.

	Page
Immigration	39

NEW BRUNSWICK.

Immigration	41
Immigrant Tax	42

NOVA SCOTIA AND CAPE BRETON.

Immigration	42
Immigrant Tax	42
Renewal of Land Act	43

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

Immigration	43
Land Sales	43

MAURITIUS.

Number of Coolies introduced into the Colony	43
Back passages	43
Return of Emigrants to Mauritius	44
Emigration Agency at Madras	44
Increase in production of Sugar	44

WEST INDIES.

Immigration confined to Liberated Africans	44
Their distribution	45
Recent Agreement for carrying on this Service	46
Character and Treatment of the Immigrants	46
Period of Indentures	47
Cooly Immigration	47
Immigrants in British Guiana	47

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

	Page
Extension of the Boundaries of the Colony	48
Lands	49
Land Sales	49
Immigration	50
Immigration Remittance	51

DISTRICT OF NATAL.

Emigration Arrangements with Mr. Byrne and others	51
Cotton	52
Land Claims of the Boers.	52

CEYLON.

Land Sales	52
Coffee and other Products.	53
Upset price of Land	53
Roads	53

LABUAN.

Land Regulations	54
Progress of the Settlement.	54

FALKLANDS.

General Capabilities of the Islands	54
Agreement with Mr. Lafone	54

HONG KONG.

Land Sales	55
----------------------	----

CONCLUSION.

Emigration of 1850.	55
Return of Emigration from the Ports of the United Kingdom at which there are Government Emigration Officers, for the first Quarter of 1847, 1848, 1849, and 1850	57

APPENDIX.

Table of Contents	59
-----------------------------	----

TENTH GENERAL REPORT

OF THE

COLONIAL LAND AND EMIGRATION COMMISSIONERS.

Colonial Land and Emigration Office,
April 3, 1850.

MY LORD,

WE have the honour to submit to your Lordship herewith our Report on matters connected with Emigration and the disposal of the Crown Lands in the Colonies during the year 1849. And, following the course which we in part adopted last year, we shall begin by bringing into one view the principal matters connected with emigration, reserving other questions to be disposed of, as on former occasions, under the heads of the several colonies. We take this course because it would not be easy in any other way to exhibit clearly the exact position of the questions connected with emigration, to which, both from their extent and magnitude, great and increasing importance is attached.

The emigration from the United Kingdom during the 10 years ending 31st December, 1846, amounted to 856,392 persons, giving an average of 85,639 emigrants a-year. During the years 1847 and 1848 the number of emigrants was 258,270 and 248,089 respectively, being nearly double the largest number that had emigrated in any previous year. During the year 1849 the emigration has reached the unprecedented number of 299,498 persons. The tables printed in the Appendix show the general distribution of the emigrants.

Increase of emigration.

This emigration naturally divides itself into two branches—1st, that which is carried on by private resources, and over which this Board exercises nothing beyond a general superintendence; and 2nd, that which is carried on in vessels chartered by this Board, and paid for out of public funds. The great bulk, though not the whole, of the former emigration is directed to the continent of America; the latter exclusively to the Australian colonies and the Cape.

Appendices Nos. 1, 2, and 3.

1. The emigration which is carried on by private resources is usually resorted to as an escape from the pres-

Emigration by private resources proceeding to North America.

TABLE OF PROSECUTIONS.

Place.	Party Prosecuted.	Nature of Offence.	Result of Prosecution, showing the Money recovered for Emigrants, and Amount of Penalties.	Prosecutions in this country.
London .	J. Sutton . .	Taking money for a passage without authority from the broker.	Fined 10 <i>l</i> .	
Liverpool.	Thomas Godfrey	Receiving money under false pretences.	To pay 2 <i>l</i> . 3 <i>s</i> . compensation; fined 10 <i>l</i> . and deprived of licence: imprisoned for non-payment.	
	John Glynn .	Substituting a ticket for a wrong destination.	To return passage-money, 4 <i>l</i> . 12 <i>s</i> . 8 <i>d</i> .; fined 10 <i>l</i> . and 4 <i>s</i> . 6 <i>d</i> . compensation: deprived of licence.	
	J. W. Shaw .	Evading the Passengers Act.	3 <i>l</i> . each compensation, and to be found a passage.	
	E. A. Rayner .	Receiving money for passage without authority to book for the "London."	To return the money; fined 10 <i>l</i> ., and to lose licence.	
	W. Wilson & Co.	Breach of contract. .	To return passage-money, and pay detention-money.	
	George Saul .	Ditto ditto . .	Passage-money, 6 <i>l</i> . 10 <i>s</i> ., returned.	
	Patrick Carey .	Receiving money under false pretences, and without proper authority.	Fined 5 <i>l</i> .	
	Elias Rutherford	Receiving money under false pretences and breach of contract.	Return passage-money, and fined 10 <i>l</i> .	
	J. O. Kearney.	Booking for the ship "Hero of Sidon" without authority.	Parties to be sent in the "Wilson Kennedy," and paid detention-money in the mean time.	
	James Rippard	Refusing to fulfil contract entered into by his agent.	Ordered to refund the passage-money, 10 <i>l</i> . 4 <i>s</i> ., and deprived of licence.	
John F. Duffy .	Ditto ditto ditto	Ordered to refund 15 <i>l</i> ., & deprived of licence.		
George Saul .	Not allowing or accounting for a second deposit of 5 <i>l</i> . paid by one of the party in Dublin.	The amount to be allowed in the paying of balance, less 10 <i>s</i> . 6 <i>d</i> . commission.		
Waterford	Farrell Matthew	Passage not provided according to contract, in accordance to clause 32 of Passenger Act.	Passage-money returned, 2 <i>l</i> .; compensation & costs, 1 <i>l</i> . 17 <i>s</i> .	
Glasgow .	James W. Lyon	Breach of the 20th clause	Convicted in penalty of 5 <i>l</i> ., with 3 <i>l</i> . expenses.	
Belfast .	Fran. Pinkerton	Obtaining money under false pretences, and not having a written authority to engage for the ship.	Recovered 2 <i>s</i> . 6 <i>d</i> . deposit and 1 <i>l</i> ., with severe reprimand.	

the parliamentary grant in aid of free emigration to this colony, as a place to which convicts are sent.

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

In this colony the quantity of land belonging to individuals, at the end of 1848, amounted to 1,327,825 acres, of which 19,000, exclusive of townships and reserves, have been surveyed, and are ready for settlement. The land sales in 1848 amounted to 6431*l.* 4*s.*, but only 462*l.* 4*s.* is stated to have been actually received in cash, the residue, 5,969*l.*, being the nominal value of remission tickets. But although the land revenue does not increase, we are glad to observe an improvement in the general revenue. This improvement is attributed by the Governor, in his Report accompanying the Blue Book, to the increased trade with Singapore and China, to which places sandalwood is now exported. We join in his regrets that this product and other timbers, such as the "jarrah," which he describes as very fine, and especially serviceable for ship-building, should remain in their native forests undisturbed for want of the means of conveyance to a market.

It is, however, probable that the arrangements at present in contemplation, with reference to the formation of a convict establishment in Western Australia, and the colonization scheme originated by Mr. Nash, on which we have recently reported, may materially improve, and that at no distant period, the prospect of settlers in this colony.

To carry out the colonization scheme a company has been formed, and a Bill has been introduced into Parliament to incorporate them, under the name of the Colonization Assurance Company, on terms which are stated in detail in the Appendix, but of which the leading principles are as follows:—

That for all labourers and their families introduced by the company into Western Australia, with the previous approval of this Board (including under the term labourers all persons, whether farmers or artizans, working with their own hands), the company should receive land scrip at the rate of 20*l.* per statute adult: that for every 1000 immigrants so introduced the company should be entitled to exchange 30,000 acres of land, acquired by them from private landholders, for 10,000*l.* of land scrip,—this right of exchange, or (to adopt an expression of Mr. Nash) of surrender; to cease in case 10,000 immigrants should not be introduced into the colony within

Formation of the
Colonization Assu-
rance Com-
pany.

Appendix No. 14.

APPENDIX.

EMIGRATION RETURNS.

	PAGE
No. 1.—A Return of the Emigrants who embarked from the several Ports of the United Kingdom in 1849	62
No. 2.—Analytical Return of the Emigration from the United Kingdom in 1849	66
No. 3.—A Return of Emigration from the United Kingdom during the 25 years from 1825 to 1849	68
No. 4.—Estimated Expenditure, Public and Private, in 1849, on Emigration of Steerage Passengers	69
AUSTRALIA.	
No. 5.— <i>New South Wales</i> . Statement of Land Revenue of Sydney and Port Phillip Districts, from 1843 to 1848	70
No. 6.— <i>New South Wales</i> . Table showing the Progress of the Colony from 1839 to 1848; and Table showing the Number of Acres planted with the Grape Vine, and amount of Live Stock in the Colony	71
No. 7.—Abstract of Order in Council of 6th October, 1849, for preserving Order and securing Cleanliness and Ventilation, on board of Passenger Ships from United Kingdom to any of Her Majesty's Possessions abroad; and Additional Regulations for Emigrant Ships sailing under the superintendance of the Colonial Land and Emigration Commissioners	72
No. 8.— <i>New South Wales</i> . Returns of Ships and Emigrants despatched by Public Funds to Sydney and Port Phillip	76
No. 9.— <i>New South Wales</i> . Tables exhibiting the Selection and Character of Emigrants, and the Conduct of the Surgeons, in Ships despatched to Sydney and Port Phillip, since commencement of Emigration in 1817	80
No. 10.— <i>New South Wales</i> . Table showing the number of Ships taken up by the Commissioners, classified according to their size	86
No. 11.— <i>New South Wales</i> . Regulations for the Conduct of the Emigrants' Chaplain at Sydney	86
No. 12.— <i>Van Diemen's Land</i> . Copy of Sir W. Denison's Despatch to Earl Grey, dated 18th May, 1849, No. 72, on the Coal-fields of the Colony	88
No. 13.— <i>Van Diemen's Land</i> . Notice to Persons desirous of purchasing Land, dated 27th August, 1849	91
No. 14.— <i>Western Australia</i> . Memorandum respecting the formation of the Colonization Assurance Company	94
No. 15.— <i>Western Australia</i> . Order in Council establishing Regulations for the Occupation of Crown Lands	95
No. 16.— <i>South Australia</i> . Proclamation establishing Regulations for the Occupation of Crown Lands	100
No. 17.— <i>South Australia</i> . Order in Council on same subject	101
No. 18.— <i>South Australia</i> . Extracts from Sir H. Young's Despatch of 8th June, 1849	106
No. 19.— <i>South Australia</i> . Summary of Reports on the Emigrants sent out in Ships chartered by the Colonial Land and Emigration Commissioners	111
No. 20.— <i>South Australia</i> . Extract from Mr. Trewartha's Report, 20th April, 1849, on the Mineral Districts of the Province	115
No. 21.— <i>South Australia</i> . Return of Ships and Emigrants despatched by Public Funds	118

	Page
No. 22.—Return of Land Deposits in <i>New South Wales, South Australia, and the Cape of Good Hope</i>	120
No. 23.— <i>New Zealand</i> . A Proclamation prescribing Regulations for the Depasturing of Cattle on the Waste Lands in New Ulster	120
NORTH AMERICAN COLONIES.	
No. 24.— <i>Canada</i> . Extract from a Report of a Committee of the Executive Council on matters of State, 5th February, 1850, on Facilities of Transit through the Province	125
MAURITIUS.	
No. 25.—I. Extract from a Report of a Committee of the Legislative Council on Immigration, dated 9th February, 1845	126
II. Return of Quantity of Sugar produced in the years from 1840 to 1847	126
No. 26.—I. Summary of the Number of Immigrants introduced in each year since the Immigration from India was reopened, to the 30th November, 1849	127
II. Further particulars respecting the above Immigration	127
No. 27.—Table showing the Proportion per Cent. of Engagements made respectively at various Rates of Wages	128
No. 28.—Return showing the Number of Immigrants landed in Mauritius in 1849, the Number who have been in the Colony before, and the Amount taken by these persons on their return to India	128
No. 29.—Statement showing the Number of Immigrants who have returned to India during the year 1849	129
WEST INDIES.	
No. 30.—Return of Immigrants introduced into the West Indian Colonies and Mauritius since the Abolition of Slavery, to the end of 1849	130
No. 31.—Agreement with Messrs. Hyde, Hodge, and Co., for the Transport of Liberated Africans to the West Indies	134
No. 32.—Instructions to Surgeons of Vessels conveying African Emigrants to the West Indies	138
No. 33.—Instructions to the Emigration Agents at Sierra Leone and St. Helena with respect to the Embarkation of Liberated Africans to the West Indies	143
No. 34.—Return of Ships chartered by the Colonial Land and Emigration Commissioners for Conveyance of Liberated Africans from Sierra Leone to the West Indies, during the years 1848 and 1849	145
No. 35.—Return of Ships chartered by the Colonial Land and Emigration Commissioners, and by the Governor, for Conveyance of liberated Africans from St. Helena and Rio de Janeiro during the years 1848 and 1849	146
No. 36.—Return of Ships despatched under Agreement with the Colonial Land and Emigration Commissioners for the Conveyance of Liberated Africans from Sierra Leone and St. Helena during the commencement of 1850	148
No. 37.—Return of Ships chartered for the conveyance of Liberated Africans, and the Numbers introduced into the West Indies (classified under the different Colonies), during the years 1848, 1849, and 1850	148
No. 38.— <i>Trinidad</i> . Copy of Lord Grey's Despatch to Lord Harris, No. 376, 15th December, 1849	149
No. 39.—Memorandum by Mr. Muir, of Hong Kong, on the probability of inducing Chinese Labourers to emigrate to the West Indies	153
No. 40.— <i>Antigua, St. Vincent, St. Kitts, and Nevis</i> . Extracts of Despatches on the Character of recent Immigration from Madeira	154
No. 41.— <i>Antigua, Dominica, St. Kitts, and Nevis</i> . Table showing the Mortality amongst the Madeira Immigrants	156
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE AND NATAL.	
No. 42.—Returns of Emigrants despatched by Public Funds	157
No. 43.—Extracts from a Despatch, 26th October, 1849, from Sir H. G. Smith, Bart., G.C.B., transmitting the Blue Book for 1848	160

	Page
No. 44.—Notice to Persons whose Passages have been paid for in the Colony	170
No. 45.—Natal Regulations of 22nd January, 1850	172
No. 46.—Information on Colonization of Natal	175
No. 47.—Minute by Sir H. G. Smith, 24th May, 1848	180
No. 48.—Two Despatches from Earl Grey to Sir H. G. Smith, Bart., G.C.B., dated 24th December, 1849, and 29th March, 1850	183

CEYLON.

No. 49.—Earl Grey's Despatch of 19th December, 1849, to Lord Torrington	187
No. 50.—Extracts from a Despatch, 11th May, 1849, from Lord Torrington, transmitting the Blue Book for 1848	190

LABUAN.

No. 51.—Ordinance containing the Regulations for Disposal of Crown Lands, and Ordinance providing for Registration of Titles to Land	197
No. 52.—Extract from Sir J. Brooke's Despatch of 9th January, 1850	200
No. 53.—Ditto ditto of 2nd February, 1850	201

FALKLANDS.

No. 54.—Modified Agreement with Mr. Lafone, dated 9th January, 1850	202
No. 55.—Copy of a Letter from Captain Maxwell, R.N., to the Secretary of the Admiralty, dated 12th May, 1849	208

HONG KONG.

No. 56.—Return of Land Revenue	210
--	-----

APPENDIX No. 7.

ABSTRACT of the QUEEN'S ORDER in COUNCIL of the 6th of October, 1849, for preserving Order and securing Cleanliness and Ventilation on board of "Passenger Ships" proceeding from the United Kingdom to any of Her Majesty's Possessions abroad.

Prepared by Her Majesty's Colonial Land and Emigration Commissioners, in pursuance of the 41st section of the "Passengers Act, 1849."—12 & 13 Vic., cap. 33.

Meals and bed-time.

1. Every passenger to rise at 7 A.M., unless otherwise permitted by the surgeon; or, if no surgeon, by the master.

2. Breakfast from 8 to 9 A.M., dinner at 1 P.M., supper at 6 P.M.

3. The passengers to be in their beds at 10 P.M.

Fires and lights.

4. Fires to be lighted by the passengers' cook at 7 A.M., and kept alight by him till 7 P.M.; then to be extinguished, unless otherwise directed by the master, or required for the use of the sick.

5. The master to determine the order in which the passengers shall be entitled to the use of the fires for cooking. The cook to take care that this order is preserved.

6. Three safety-lamps to be lit at dusk; one to be kept burning all night in the main-hatchway, the two others may be extinguished at 10 P.M.

7. No naked light to be allowed at any time, or on any account.

Cleaning berths, &c.

8. The passengers, when dressed, to roll up their beds, to sweep the decks (including the space under the bottom of the berths), and to throw the dirt overboard.

9. Breakfast not to commence till this is done.

10. The sweepers for the day to be taken in rotation from the males above 14, in the proportion of 5 for every 100 passengers.

11. Duties of the sweepers to be to clean the ladders, hospitals, and round-houses, to sweep the decks after every meal, and to dry-holystone and scrape them after breakfast.

12. But the occupant of each berth to see that his own berth is well brushed out; and single women are to keep their own compartment clean in ships where a separate compartment is allotted to them.

13. The beds to be well shaken and aired on deck, and the bottom-boards, if not fixtures, to be removed and dry-scrubbed and taken on deck at least twice a week.

14. Two days in the week to be appointed by the master as washing days, but no clothes to be washed or dried between decks.

15. The coppers and cooking vessels to be cleaned every day.

Ventilation.

16. The scuttles and stern-posts, if any, to be kept open (weather permitting) from 7 A.M. to 10 P.M., and the hatches at all hours.

Hospital.

17. Hospitals to be established, with an area, in ships carrying

Tables exhibiting the Selection and Character of Emigrants, and the Conduct of the Surgeons, &c.—*continued.*SYDNEY—*continued.*

No.	Name of Ship.	Selection and Character of Emigrants.	Conduct of Surgeon.
5	Canton . . .	The immigrants less satisfactory than those by the <i>Thetis</i> ; showed an indisposition to betake themselves to work.	Surgeon wanting in energy.
6	Equestrian . . .	The immigrants generally, and more particularly the single women, of a very superior description.	A marked want of energy in the surgeon, but people arrived in an orderly state.
7	Royal Saxon . . .	The immigrant families and single men were of a good description, but the single females possessed but very ordinary ability for domestic service, and two were found to be pregnant after embarkation.	Surgeon died on the voyage from a disease brought on by intemperance.
8	Fairlie . . .	The immigrants generally were of a good description. Four of the single females were delivered of children, and five others turned out to be of abandoned character.	Surgeon performed his duties creditably, though showing a want of temper in his subsequent communications with the authorities.
9	Earl Grey . . .	Fifty-six of the orphan girls proceeding from Belfast were charged with being prostitutes; on examination, however, the charge was considered to be exaggerated, and to show no want of care in the selection.	Surgeon's duties very efficiently performed.
10	Agincourt . . .	Mr. Merewether reports, that the immigrants, among whom were the Calais workmen, were as fine, healthy, and respectable a body of people as ever passed under his observation.	Surgeon, though a man of ability and knowledge, was deficient in energy.
11	Castle Eden . . .	Immigrants generally of an excellent description, but eight considered ineligible for a free passage.	Surgeon's duties very well performed.
12	Charlotte Jane . . .	Immigrants generally of an excellent description; one single female believed to be of loose habits, and a man considered ineligible, as having property.	Surgeon should not be re-employed, on account of his intemperate habits.
13	Emperor . . .	Married couples and unmarried men generally of a good description, but of the single females several were of bad character. Great freedom of intercourse between sailors and single women.	Half the surgeon's gratuity disallowed on account of his intemperate habits and inefficient performance of his duty.

No.	Name of Ship.	REPORT.
		grants during the voyage. I cannot, therefore, venture to suggest any alterations therein by which the objects in view could be more successfully attained."—Extract from Report of the Colonial Secretary, for the quarter ended 30th September, 1848.
20	Santipore . . .	"No complaint."
21	Bussorah Merchant	Ditto.
22	Poitiers	Ditto.
23	Roman Emperor	"The Irish orphans who arrived here in the 'Roman Emperor' have, in most cases, given great satisfaction to their employers."—Extract from Report of the Immigration Agent, for the quarter ended 31st December, 1848.
24	Duke of Bedford	"No complaint."
25	Baboo . . . 1849:—	Ditto.
26	Rajah . . .	"There have been many cases of great impropriety of conduct on the part of the single female immigrants who have arrived lately, both on the passage out and after their arrival, principally occurring among those who have been sent out without the protection of relatives on board; and great care is needed in their selection, as it is quite evident that many of them must have been improper characters at home; indeed, it would be well if no single women were granted passages who did not accompany relatives, thereby securing them protectors naturally interested in their good conduct. The surgeon-superintendents generally complain of the great difficulties they meet in preserving moral conduct among these young women, especially with their limited powers for punishing them for their misconduct. A great number of ships have arrived lately, bringing out persons who have paid their own passages, but who are of the labouring classes or small tradesmen: they generally complain of bad treatment on board ship with regard to the indifferent quality of the provisions and insufficient quantity; and there is no doubt that the emigrants who come out under the auspices of the Land and Emigration Commissioners are in every respect much better taken care of."—Extract from Report of the Immigration Agent, for the quarter ended 31st March, 1849.
27	William Money	
28	Samuel Boddington . . .	
29	Trafalgar . . .	
30	Marion . . .	
31	Ramillies* . . .	
32	Pakenham . . .	* On board the "Ramillies" the surgeon was guilty of the gross impropriety of inflicting personal chastisement on four of the single female emigrants. This chastisement was inflicted, in consequence of the general misconduct and violent insubordination of the emigrants in question, in the presence of the matron and two constables; and though quite indefensible, does not appear to have been attended with any indecency or severity. The emigrants themselves made no complaint of it on their first arrival, and consequently it was not discovered until after the surgeon's gratuity had been paid. Had it been otherwise, the colonial authorities would, no doubt, have marked their sense of his misconduct by mulcting him of a part or the whole of his gratuity. His name has been noted as not to be re-employed.
33	Calphurnia . . .	"The immigrants who have arrived during the quarter appear to have been generally well selected; but there have been again several instances of misconduct among the
34	Mary Ann . . .	
35	David Malcolm	

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All Archive CD Books products can be navigated easily using the handy bookmarks on each CD. The table of contents in most original books, and the original book index where it exists, can provide additional ways of finding the information required.

Searching Text on Archive CD Books Australia CDs

Optical Character Recognition (OCR) technology has been developing over the years as a useful mechanism to convert images (as Archive CD Books pages are) into text which can be searched. The quality of the OCR can still vary, and hence the searchability can vary. Around 95% or 99% of the words in books with good type are searchable—or even higher with very good type.

*OCR is now a wonderful searching aid in many instances
but there is still no substitute for reading the book!*

Different Versions of Adobe Acrobat Reader

Adobe Acrobat Reader 4 or later should be used. Adobe Reader 6 (as it is now named) in fact has considerably better searching options and is recommended.

- **Acrobat Reader v4** has both a “Find” and a “Search” tool. Those tools are two **totally** different things. Our CDs (that are searchable) work with the **FIND** tool
- **Acrobat Reader v5** has only a “Find” tool (not a “search” tool). Our CDs (that are searchable) work with the **FIND** tool.
- **Adobe Reader v6** has only a “Search” tool (not a tool labelled “Find”). HOWEVER — what is called “Search” is the same as the tool that used to be called “Find” Our CDs (that are searchable) work with the **SEARCH** tool

Tips For Searching and Getting More From the CD Books

- update to Adobe Reader 6 for more versatile searching options, including the ability to bring up a list of all instances of the word you are searching for — across multiple files on a single CD in a single search request.
- enter the **MINIMUM** number of characters needed to bring up the search results required.
- use Adobe Reader 6 to do some trial searches to try to identify the characters that may be misread. These can show up in the extra text in the search results list (Adobe 6 only). A few minutes trial will help you to avoid using characters that are more prone to being misread, e.g. try entering “rederi” if you want “Frederick”, but find that the letters “F” “c” and “k” are sometimes misread.
- use the “Match whole word” option to eliminate unnecessary items in your results list, e.g. to eliminate all the blacksmiths and tinsmiths etc when you only want the name Smith.
- use the “Match case” option to eliminate all the occupations “smith” if you only want the name “Smith”.
- don’t just search for names. Search the book for other names, places and subjects of interest:
 - › look for others of the same name
 - › look for others who lived in the same place or street
 - › who was the postmaster or police officer in the town?
 - › how often and at what time did the coach arrive in town?
 - › what churches were there and what time were services held?
 - › what other activities were there in the community?
 - › look for others who had the same occupation or other interests
- all of this and more may be available in a seemingly mundane book such as a directory. You can learn much of the background of life at the time, even if your ancestor is not listed there.
- Many CDs have only one file, but some have the book content spread over several files. Adobe Reader normally searches in the file that is open at the time. If you wish to search ALL files at once choose the “All PDF documents in” option and select the CD drive or directory the files are in—Adobe Reader 6 only.

ADOBE ACROBAT SEARCHING IS A WONDERFUL FIRST FINDING AID.
BUT DO NOT RELY ON IT TO PICK UP ALL THE INFORMATION YOU WANT

